



2022 CODATA RECOMMENDED VALUES of the Fundamental Constants of Physics



An extensive constants list is [available](#).

(ref: **NIST** [wallet size data card](#), 2018)

quantity	sym	numerical value	units
* ¹³³ Cs hyperfine transition frequency	$\Delta\nu_{\text{Cs}}$	9192631770	Hz
*speed of light in vacuum	c	299792458	m/s
*Planck constant	h	6.62607015E-34	J/Hz
*elementary charge	e^-	1.602176634E-19	C
*Avogadro constant	N_A	6.02214076E+23	1/mol
*Boltzmann constant	k_B	1.380649E-23	J/K
*luminous efficacy	K_{cd}	683	lm/W
electron volt [e/C]	eV	1.602176634E-19	J
fine-structure constant [$e^2/(2\epsilon_0\hbar c)$]	α	~ 0.0072973525643	-
h-bar constant [$\hbar/(2\pi)$]	\hbar	$\sim 1.054571817E-34$	J•s
molar gas constant [$N_A k_B$]	R	~ 8.314462618	J/mol/K
Newtonian gravitation constant	G	$\sim 6.67430E-11$	N•m ² /kg ²
Stefan-Boltzmann constant [$(\pi^2 k^4)/(60\hbar^3 c^2)$]	σ	$\sim 5.670374419E-08$	W/m ² /K ⁴
pi (ref: math.com)	π	~ 3.14159265358979	-

*Defining SI constants for International System of Units.

[jefgeorge.com](#), 2025



2022 CODATA RECOMMENDED VALUES of the Fundamental Constants of Physics



An extensive constants list is [available](#).

(ref: **NIST** [wallet size data card](#), 2018)

quantity	sym	numerical value	units
vacuum permeability [$4\pi\times 10^{-7}$]	μ_0	$\sim 1.2566370614\text{E-}06$	H/m
vacuum permittivity [$1/(\mu_0 c^2)$]	ϵ_0	$\sim 8.8541878188\text{E-}12$	F/m
Faraday constant [eN_A]	F	~ 96485.332123310	C/mol
Josephson constant [$(2e)/h$]	K_J	$\sim 483597.8484\text{E+}09$	Hz/V
von Klitzing constant [h/e^2]	R_K	~ 25812.80745	Ω
Rydberg frequency [$(\alpha^2 m_e c^2)/(2h)$]	cR_∞	$\sim 3.2898419602500\text{E+}15$	Hz
(unified) atomic mass unit [$1/12 m(^{12}\text{C})$]	u	$\sim 1.66053906892\text{E-}27$	kg
electron mass [e^-]	m_e	$\sim 9.1093837139\text{E-}31$	kg
proton mass [p^+]	m_p	$\sim 1.67262192595\text{E-}27$	kg
neutron mass [n^0]	m_n	$\sim 1.67492749804\text{E-}27$	kg
proton-electron mass ratio	m_p/m_e	~ 1836.152673426	–
Bohr radius [$\hbar/(\alpha m_e c)$]	a_0	$\sim 5.29177210544\text{E-}11$	m
Bohr magneton [$(e\hbar)/(2m_e)$]	μ_B	$\sim 9.2740100657\text{E-}24$	J/T
pi (ref: math.com)	π	~ 3.14159265358979	–

[Wikipedia.org](#)

[iefgeorge.com](#), 2025



SI Metric Prefixes for Measures in Physics



prefix	abr	exponent	scientific	cardinal	NIST	prefix	abr	exponent	scientific	cardinal	NIST
quetta	Q	10^{+30}	↑ increasing	1.0E+30	Nonillion	queto	q	10^{-30}	↓ decreasing	1.0E-30	Nonillionth
ronna	R	10^{+27}		1.0E+27	Octillion	ronto	r	10^{-27}		1.0E-27	Octillionth
yotta	Y	10^{+24}		1.0E+24	Septillion	yocto	y	10^{-24}		1.0E-24	Septillionth
zetta	Z	10^{+21}		1.0E+21	Sextillion	zepto	z	10^{-21}		1.0E-21	Sextillionth
exa	E	10^{+18}		1.0E+18	Quintillion	atto	a	10^{-18}		1.0E-18	Quintillionth
peta	P	10^{+15}		1.0E+15	Quadrillion	femto	f	10^{-15}		1.0E-15	Quadrillionth
tera	T	10^{+12}		1.0E+12	Trillion	pico	p	10^{-12}		1.0E-12	Trillionth
giga	G	10^{+09}		1.0E+09	Billion	nano	n	10^{-09}		1.0E-09	Billionth
mega	M	10^{+06}		1.0E+06	Million	micro	μ	10^{-06}		1.0E-06	Millionth
kilo	K	10^{+03}		1000	Thousand	milli	m	10^{-03}		0.001	Thousandth
hecto	h	10^{+02}	↑	100	Hundred	centi	c	10^{-02}	↓	0.01	Hundredth
deca	da	10^{+01}		10	Ten	deci	d	10^{-01}		0.1	Tenth
-	-	10^0		1	One	-	-	10^0		1	One

ref: [BIPM](#), [SI Prefix Chart](#), 2024

Copyright © 2025 [jefgeorge.com](#)